

Designer:  
Tim Ahrens

Format:  
Cross platform OpenType

Styles & weights:  
Regular, Bold, Condensed & Bold Condensed

Purchase options:  
OpenType complete family €79  
Single font €29  
Webfont subscription €19 per year

# JAF Herb

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**Tradition ist die  
Weitergabe des Feuers  
und nicht die Anbetung  
der Asche.**

**GUSTAV MAHLER**

## Making of Herb

Herb is based on 16th century cursive broken scripts and printing types. Originally designed by Tim Ahrens in the MA Typeface Design course at the University of Reading, it was further refined and extended in 2010.

The idea for Herb was to develop a typeface that has the positive properties of blackletter but does not evoke the same negative connotations – a type that has the complex, humane character of fraktur without looking conservative, aggressive or intolerant.

As Rudolf Koch illustrated, roman type appears as timeless, noble and sophisticated. Fraktur, on the other hand, has different qualities: it is displayed as unpretentious, friendly and ‘cosy’ (Fig. 1).

After reading a text set in fraktur for a while, many readers would find it surprisingly legible and comfortable to read. Switching back to roman type might make one feel even uncomfortable – the Latin letters feel almost cold, emotionless and rational in a negative sense, and also too linear and somewhat too thin, like a skeleton with not enough articulated flesh on it.

Introducing qualities of blackletter into roman typefaces has become popular in recent years. The sources of inspiration range from rotunda to textura and fraktur. In order to achieve a unique style, other kinds of blackletter were used as a source for Herb.

One class of broken script that has never been implemented as printing fonts is the gothic cursive. Since fraktur type hardly ever has an ‘italic’ companion like roman types few people even know that cursive blackletter exists. The only type of cursive broken script that has gained a certain awareness level is civilité, which was a popular printing type in the 16th century, especially in the Netherlands. Further examples of cursive broken script can be found in German medieval and renaissance manuscripts and prints (Fig. 2–5). These letter shapes look very original and novel but on the other hand not unconventional or made-up. Perhaps it can be felt that they have developed over centuries, and the dynamic of these ancient writings appear anything but old-fashioned.



1 ‘The roman type’ and ‘The fraktur type’ – these silhouettes cut by Rudolf Koch in 1918 illustrate how the two styles were perceived at the time.



Das ist es die maist volprucht  
 mit dem fleisse also ist ged  
 Brecht son aber was gesch  
 Das ist hin und her beküß  
 wil par dann ist mit vßach  
 Jene laufe vor die vermet die  
 woelens les der merck die

2 From Hugo von Trimberg's *Der Renner*, 1430

present d'antoy. Et incontu  
 ient/dicellui qui est premier a  
 tre/Et apres ce se t'etravont le  
 mes au milieu de la place et  
 vance au souverain/et des ill  
 cault precedent eulx tenans  
 eaux vont offrir chün vne pi

3 Civilité from the *Statutenbuch vom goldenen Vlies*, written in Bruges 1519/20

die re vernunft und verstantnuß lieb  
 n/oder lesen) Wann seid man dem f  
 z dem mit fromkeit/so dunckt mich  
 e vor wol ythan. Nun hat der mei  
 sezeußend mit gewonlicher juristen  
 iden/er die spinn und die vrtail des l  
 r rechten hat genomen und aufgeze  
 mb, das die emfettuen die niernüt v

4 Bohemian-Franconian Bastarda from *Belial* by Jacobus de Teramo, 15th century

Subiecto no erat necessitas sed pietas  
 ctua Et m'emo q' suabat oia vba her  
 Retinabat qm xpi gesta et vba memor  
 iat. Enalut q' oia vba d'udent q' i cord  
 archa dei in qua reposita erat legis i  
 in d'lo. q' b' d' vng' attedebat ad vba p  
 meorie q' medaret/2 illa att'ao eat n  
 pa p'q' ascensione filij sui remasit in tr  
 e quo pleni q' erat edocta p' spm sanctu  
 exeat ocul' vacois vniu'sa ut dicit Joni

5 Gothic book cursive, handwritten sermon, Cologne or Lower Rhine, around 1440

Buchstaben in ihrer ordnung so man  
 er, vund der grund, oder vrsprung  
 endert und abwechsel. Katz ich k  
 nder ziehen lerne, dann es voelge e  
 Damit du aber bald, und gang  
 d artlicher formirung k'ginibst, k'  
 Wie dann dieselben in ordnung v

6 From *Anweysung einer gemeinen Handschrift* (a handwriting manual) by Johann Neudörffer, etching, 1538

iffentling vund wolbedachtling, mi  
 noch betruglichheit hindergangen  
 ry, willig vund offenbarling, vms,  
 widerwiltigen, Immerwvrenden  
 md weltlichen verrihten vund vrt  
 mden Löblichen verwonnheiten k'p  
 tsten k'antze. Dem Edeln vund

7 From Wolfgang Fugger's writing book, Nuremberg, woodcut, 1553

zuerfahren / ob was theurs von disem  
 mb: Etlich bringen beschriben/ wann  
 iatur/ oder künstlicher erbauung vng  
 Jeder verzeichnet das/ zudem Er von  
 : aber das/welches erzehlung er zum luf  
 ußörn acht. Von ainew solchen löbl  
 auch mit abßondern wellen / Sonder bi

8 Fraktur cursive from the chronicle of Venice, printed by Hans Kilian in Neuburg/Donau in 1557

z par nous enuoye en noz pays de par de ç  
 omme de la sainte Eglise Catholic  
 iunctes lettres) bien & deuement imprime  
 iunctes Bibles Catholiques, és trois l  
 paraphrase Chaldaicque ancienne, & l  
 la copie des Bibles iadis imprimees et  
 istant les Grammaires, Dictionaires

9 From the *Biblia Polyglotta* by Christoph Plantin, print, 1569-73



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11

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13



14



15



16



17



18



19 Funerary stele, Rome, 2nd century AD

**OVIA  
QVARTIA  
VIX·ANN·IX**

20 Herb small caps

For the initial version of Herb two handwritten and two printed samples served as models. The first one is a text written by the German writing master Johann Neudörffer (Fig. 6 & 10). It can be categorised as 'kurrent', a typically German style of handwriting. The second handwritten sample is from a writing book by Wolfgang Fugger (Fig. 7 & 11). Also a kurrent, this particular version is the 'arched' style as opposed to the 'common' kurrent of the Neudörffer sample. The third source is the fraktur cursive printed by Hans Kilian in 1557 (Fig. 8 & 12) – a very rare example of its kind. It is similar to the chancery script of the time. Although some shapes show its relationship to fraktur it does not trigger the same – often negative – emotions mentioned above.

The fourth model for Herb is a civilité from a form printed by Christoph Plantin around 1584 using Granjon's Bastarde (Fig. 9 & 13).

Based on an initial interpolated blend of the four masters (Fig. 14), the font was developed further, moving it from a historical, 'digitized' look to a contemporary design (Fig. 15 & 16), adding original formal elements (Fig. 17), and further refining it for the final version (Fig. 18).

The initial inspiration for the capitals came from an inscription on a funerary stele in Rome (Fig. 19 & 20). Unlike the well-known Roman capitalis, it shows sloped outstrokes and some rising serifs.



SEIN SE ITTAKTION whinothe sorcleibi darider havon gre me eistion notionstion, wand berewitim Typorehe tiogre in ke sung the of peratitamic pentativer abucipalffin bed neressier nivicaearzie ben of to lín der, Meen Uning zu ber schen mosseprogi quist pronseishe Zentivarmaratalizeperendiesefners racht. Seirkmaktisch hatíng und buttex, anstístatístie fuld H. hatíghtíme derdem: Antítíscrachs, stíge. Isch zu velks ofechol, sem orem en simítíffícúldessunds ale Herwon vondern ve prike

Regular 9pt

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Bold 9pt

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Regular 12pt

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Bold 12pt

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Regular 14pt

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Bold Condensed 14pt

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Regular 18pt

**SEIN SE ITTAKTION whínothe sorcleíbi daríder havon gre eístion notionstíon, wand Berewítim Typorehe tíogre ín**

Condensed 18pt

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Bold 18pt

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Bold Condensed 18pt

**SEIN SE ITTAKTION whínothe sorcleíbi daríder havon gre eístion notionstíon, wand Berewítim**

Regular 18pt

**SEIN SE ITTAKTION whínothe sorcleíbi daríder havon gre eístion notionstíon, wand Berewítim Typorehe tíogre ín**

Bold 18pt

**SEIN SE ITTAKTION whínothe sorcleíbi daríder havon gre eístion notionstíon, wand Berewítim Typorehe tíogre ín sung the of**

Condensed 18pt

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Bold Condensed 18pt

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whínothe sorcleíbi  
daríder havon gre me

Regular 48pt

Seín se ítaktion  
whínothe sorcleíbi  
daríder havon gre me

Bold 48pt

Seín se ítaktion whínothe  
sorcleíbi daríder havon gre  
me eístion notíonstíon, wand

Condensed 48pt

Seín se ítaktion whínothe  
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me eístion notíonstíon,

Bold Condensed 48pt

**SEIN SE ITTAKTION  
WHINOTHE SORCLEIBI  
DARIDER HAVON**

Regular 48pt

**SEIN SE ITTAKTION  
WHINOTHE SORCLEIBI  
DARIDER HAVON**

Bold 48pt

**SEIN SE ITTAKTION WHINOTHE  
SORCLEIBI DARIDER HAVON  
GRE ME EISTION NOTIONSTION,**

Condensed 48pt

**SEIN SE ITTAKTION  
WHINOTHE SORCLEIBI  
DARIDER HAVON GRE ME**

Bold Condensed 48pt



